Message Text

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ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 BIB-01 /053 W

-----301035Z 056792 /12

R 291505Z APR 77

FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6851

INFO AMCONSUL LENINGRAD

AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

AMEMBASSY BERLIN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL MUNICH

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY PRAGUE

USMISSION NATO

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

AMEMBASSY WARSAW

USIA WASHDC

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USIA FOR IOP, IBS, IPS, IEU

E. O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, PINT, CSCE, UR, US

SUBJECT: MFA PROTESTS CONTINUED OPERATION OF RL AND RFE

1. SUMMARY. ON APRIL 29 POLITICAL COUNSELOR WAS CALLED IN TO MFA BY DEPUTY DIRECTOR FEDOSEYEV OF USA DIVISION WHO READ PROTEST AGAINST CONTINUING OPERATION AND INCREASED APPROPRIATIONS FOR RL AND RFE. POLITICAL COUNSELOR CATEGORICALLY REJECTED THE ASSERTIONS MADE IN THE PROCONFIDENTIAL

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TEST AND REFUSED TO RECEIVE NON-PAPER ON THE SUBJECT. END SUMMARY

2. IN THE ABSENCE OF THE TEXT OF PAPER READ TO POLITICAL COUNSELOR ON APRIL 29 BY DEPUTY DIRECTOR FEDOSEYEV OF USA DIVISION, FOLLOWING IS GIST OF MFA'S PROTEST BASED ON NOTES TAKEN DURING MEETING:

THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAS ALREADY CALLED THE EMBASSY'S ATTENTION TO THE CONTINUING OPERATIONS BY THE RADIO STATIONS RL AND RFE. THESE STATIONS WERE CREATED IN THE PERIOD OF THE COLD WAR BY U.S. SPECIAL SERVICES FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRANSMITTING HOSTILE AND SUBVERSIVE BROADCASTS DIRECTED AGAINST THE USSR AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. THE PURPOSE OF THESE INCENDIARY PROGRAMS IS TO UNDERCUT THE AUTHORITY OF SOVIET POWER AND TO WEAKEN THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM, DESPITE PERIODIC COSMETIC REORGANIZATIONS, THESE STATIONS CONTINUE TO UTILIZE IN THEIR OPERATIONS INTELLIGENCE AGENTS OF U.S. SPECIAL SERVICES, EX-GESTAPO CRIMINALS, AND RENEGADES FROM SOCIALIST STATES. THE ACTIVITIES OF RL AND RFE CON-TINUED DESPITE IMPROVEMENTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE. ALTHOUGHREPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION CITE THE HELSNIKI FINAL ACT AS JUSTIFICATION FOR THE CON-TINUED OPERATION OF THESE STATIONS, AT THE SAME TIME THIS DOCUMENT, WHICH WAS SIGNED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, SPECIFIES THAT DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION MUST MEET THE INTERESTS OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES AND THE AIMS SET FORTH BY THE HELSINKI CONFER-ENCE. THE CONTINUING OPERATIONS OF THESE RADIO STATIONS AROUSES THE LAWFUL INDIGNATION OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. IN PARTICULAR, MFA NOTES THAT RECENT INCREASES OF APPRO-PRIATIONS IN THE U.S. FOR THESE RADIO STATIONS GOES COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE USSR AND IS INCONSISTENT WITH RECENT DECLARATIONS MADE BY THE U.S. AFFIRMING ITS POLICY TO BE ONE OF SEEKING IMPROVED U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS. IT IS CONFIDENTIAL

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CLEAR THAT THE BROADCASTS BY RL AND RFE REFLECT THE INTERESTS OF THOSE WHO OPPOSE DETENTE. MFA STATES ITS PROTEST AGAINST THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF RL AND RFE AND STATES THAT FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR ACTIVITIES RESTS ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

- 3. POLITICAL COUNSELOR REPLIED THAT THE EMBASSY CATEGORICALLY REJECTS THE ASSERTIONS CONTAINED IN THE ORAL STATEMENT BUT WOULD REPORT ITS CONTENTS TO HIS SUPERIORS. HE REJECTED PROFERRED TEXT OF NON-PAPER. FEBOSEYEV QUICKLY MOVED TO ANOTHER SUBJECT.
- 4. COMMENT. IS IS LIKELY THAT A KEY IMPETUS FOR THIS PARTICULAR PROTEST WAS PRESIDENT CARTER'S MARCH ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS TO EXPAND RL AND RFE WHICH WAS FEATURED IN SOVIET MEDIA ON THE EVE OF SECRETARY VANCE'S VISIT TO MOSCOW. SINCE WE ARE UNFAMILIAR WITH THE SPECIFIC CONTENT OF RL AND RFE BROADCASTS OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS, WE ARE UNABLE TO GUAGE WHETHER THIS MAY HAVE BEEN A CON-

TRIBUTING FACTOR. FINALLY, TAKEN TOGETHER WITH OTHER MANIFESTATIONS OF SOVIET NASTINESS IN RECENT WEEKS (E.G., INCREASED MEDIA VITUPERATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES, MFA PROTEST OVER EMBASSY SHOWINGS OF DR. ZHIVAGO, HARASSING SURVEILLANCE OF FSO PRESEL,AND THE LATEST DOMESTIC TELEGRAM /LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN PROTESTING ALLEGED U.S. INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS), THIS STRIKES US AS FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE PONDEROUS WORKING OF SOVIET PARTY AND GOVERNMENTAL BUREAUCRACY HAS NOW SHIFTED INTO A HIGHER GEAR AGAINST US. TOON

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS, APPROPRIATIONS, RADIO BROADCASTING

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 29-Apr-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note:

Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event:

Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977MOSCOW05925
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00

Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS

Errors: N/A **Expiration:**

Film Number: D770151-1163

Format: TEL From: MOSCOW

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t1977045/aaaaadkv.tel

Line Count: 127 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 34d9cba3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EUR

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 04-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2783810 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: MFA PROTESTS CONTINUED OPERATION OF RL AND RFE

TAGS: PFOR, PINT, UR, US, CSCE, RFE, RL

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/34d9cba3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009